

# Mondak & Sanders Replication

Jack Reilly

What follows are three replications of Mondak & Sanders:

- Figure 1: The Modified Stouffer Tolerance Battery
- Figure 2: Intolerance Toward Racists and Homosexuals
- Figure 5: A Dichotomous Measure of Tolerance and Intolerance

**Figure 1**

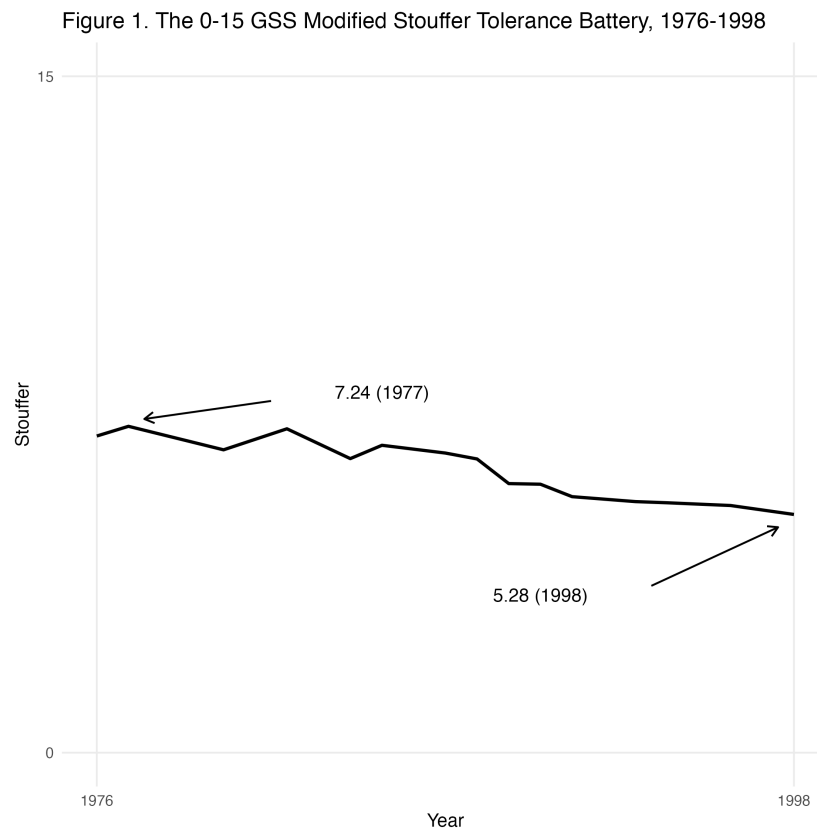


Figure 1: Original

Figure 1. The 0-15 GSS Modified Stouffer Tolerance Battery, 1976-2021

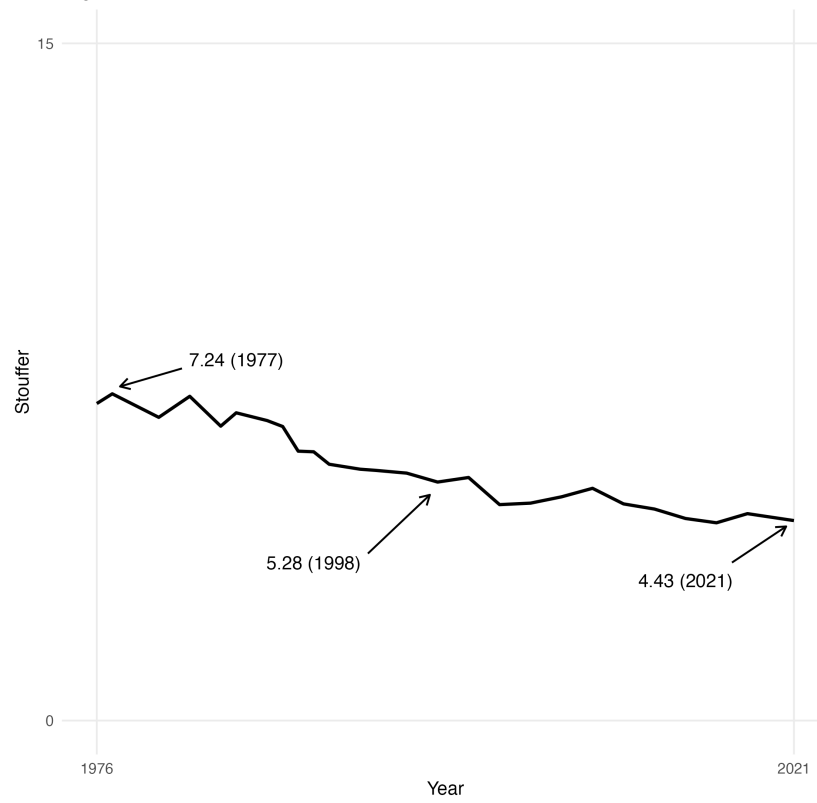


Figure 2: Expanded

**Figure 2**

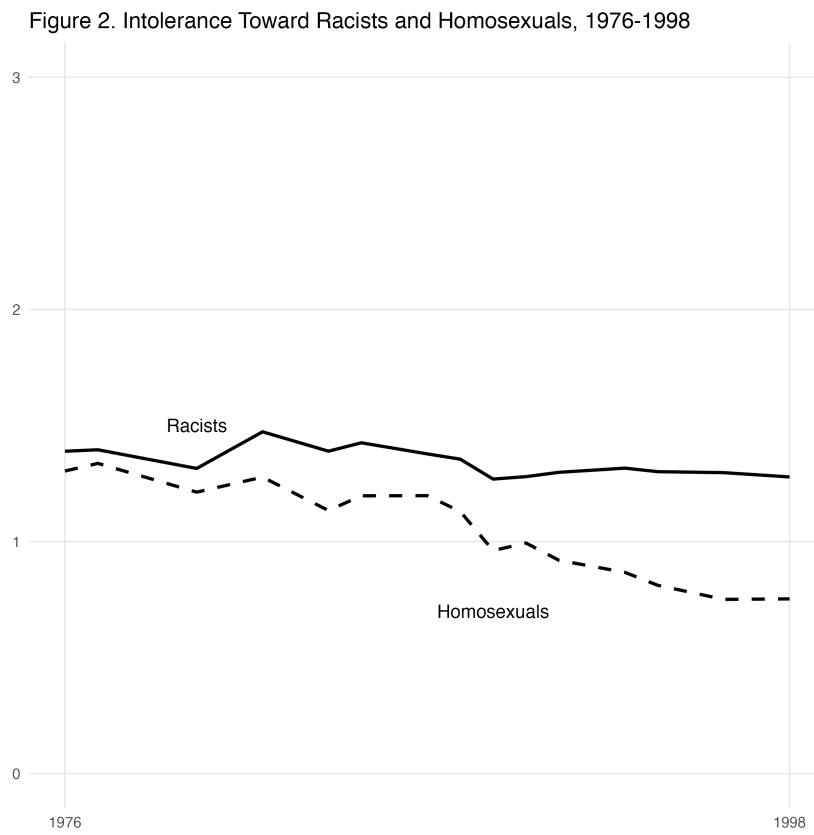


Figure 3: Original

Figure 2. Intolerance Toward Racists and Homosexuals, 1976-2021

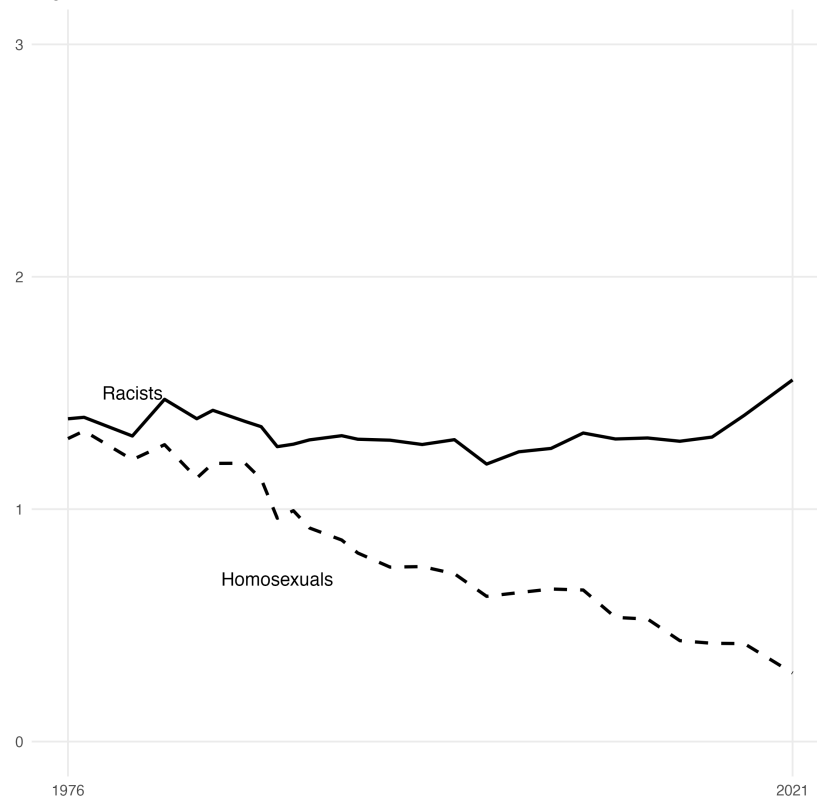


Figure 4: Expanded

**Figure 5**

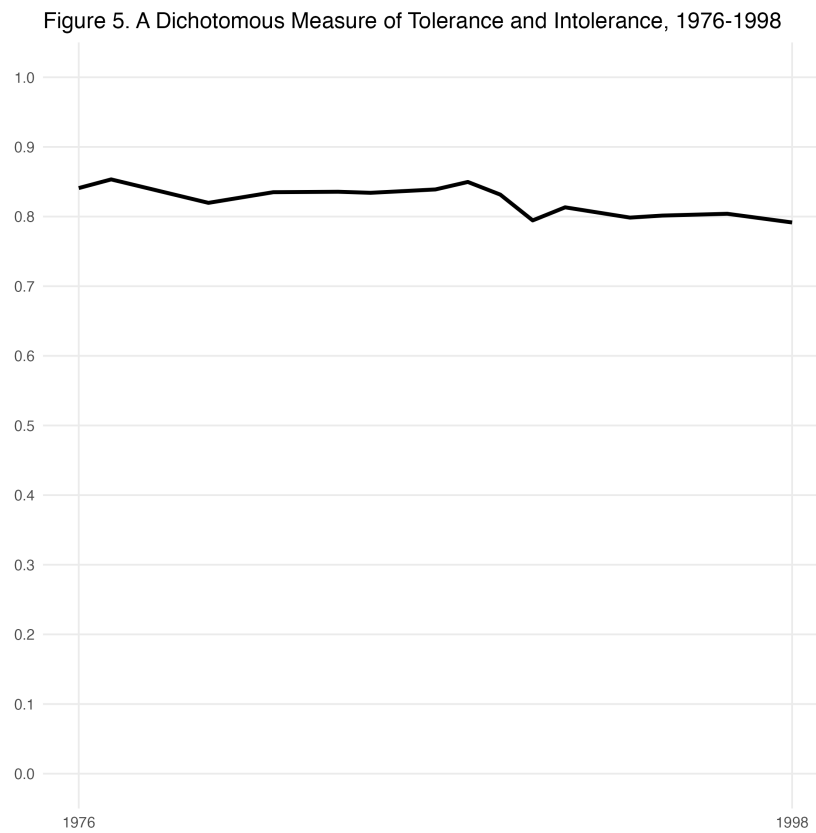


Figure 5: Original

Figure 5. A Dichotomous Measure of Tolerance and Intolerance, 1976-2021

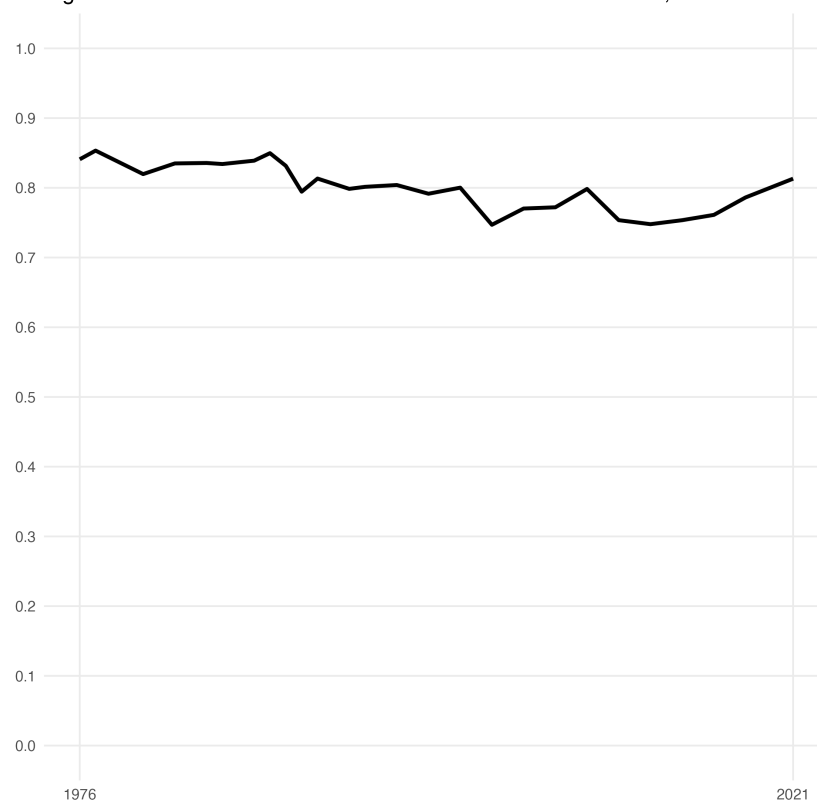


Figure 6: Expanded

## Original Figures

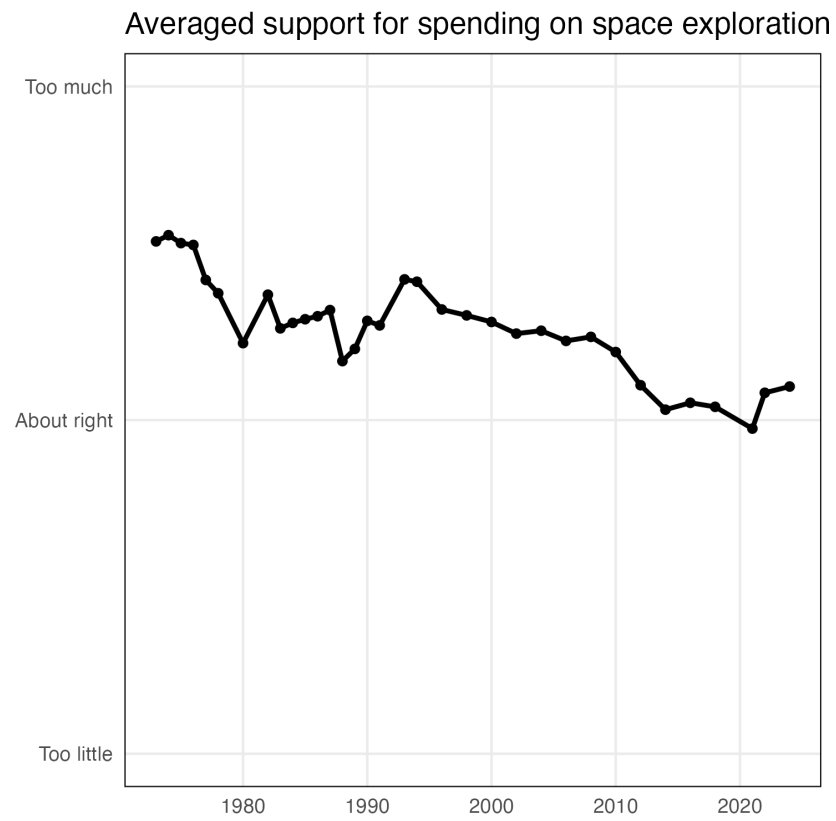


Figure 7: Support for Spending on Space Exploration

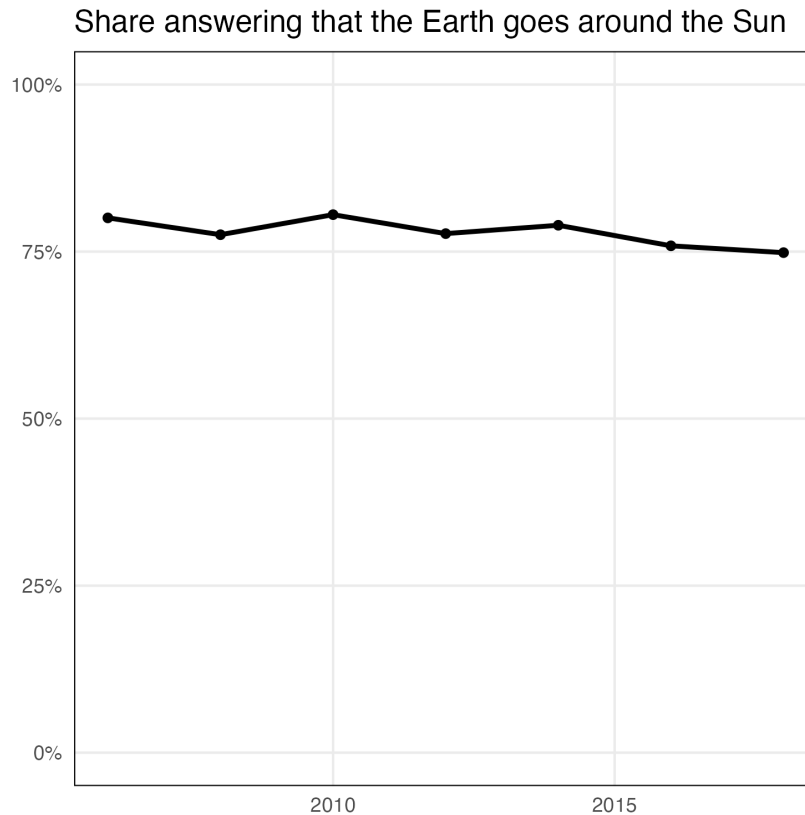


Figure 8: % Who Correctly answer “Earth Goes Around the Sun”

### Interpretive Questions

1. Everywhere. I am become problems, destroyer of datasets.
2. Brief interpretations for each figure follow.
  - Figure 1 - Intolerance continued declining, decreaseing from 7.24 in 1977 to 5.28 in 1998 to 4.43 in 2021.
  - Figure 2 - Intolerance toward racists maintained at steady levels; intolerance toward homosexuals continued falling.
  - Figure 3 - The dichotomous tolerance measure stayed pretty steady.
3. Kept slowly declining.